

The Biblical Collection at the Qumran Library, Cave 4.

(This list is from Martinez, Florentino G. *The Dead Sea Scrolls Translated: The Qumran Texts in English*. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1996, 473–484)

4Q1 (4QGen-Exod<sup>a</sup>) *4QGenesis-Exodus<sup>a</sup>* J. R. Davila, *Discoveries in the Judaean Desert XII* (DJD XII) (Oxford 1994), 1-30, pl. I-V. Copy which contains combined remains of Genesis and Exodus.

4Q2 (4QGen<sup>b</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>b</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 31-38, pl. VI-VIII. Copy of Gn, text identical to MT. Origin uncertain.

4Q3 (4QGen<sup>c</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>c</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 39-42, pl. IX. Remains of Gn 40-41.

4Q4 (4QGen<sup>d</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>d</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 43-45, pl. IX. A single fragment with remains of Gn 1.

4Q5 (4QGen<sup>e</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>e</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 47-52, pl. X. Copy of Gn from a textual type similar to MT and the Samaritan text.

4Q6 (4QGen<sup>f</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>f</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 53-55, pl. XI. Remains of one column with part of Gn 48.

4Q7 (4QGen<sup>g</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>g</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 57-60, pl. XII. Two fragments of Gn 1-2.

4Q8 (4QGen<sup>h1</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>h1</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 61-62, pl. XII. A fragment with remains of Gn 1:8-10. The siglum 4QGen<sup>h</sup> has been adopted for four different manuscripts related to the book of Genesis, each of which is preserved in only one small fragment.

4Q8a (4QGen<sup>h2</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>h2</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 62, pl. XII. A fragment with remains of Gn 2:17-18.

4Q8b (4QGen<sup>h-para</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>h-para</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 62-63, pl. XII. A paraphrasis of Gen 12:4-5.

4Q8c (4QGen<sup>h-title</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>h-title</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 63-64, pl. XII. The title of a Genesis manuscript written on the recto of a page de garde.

4Q9 (4QGen<sup>j</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>j</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 65-73, pl. XIII. Copy of Gn of a textual type close to the Samaritan text.

4Q10 (4QGen<sup>k</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>k</sup>* J. R. Davila, DJD XII, 75-78, pl. XIII. Small fragments with remains of Gn 1-3.

4Q11 (4QpaleoGen-Exod<sup>l</sup>) *4QGenesis-Exodus<sup>l</sup>* P. W. Skehan, E. Ulrich, J. E. Sanderson, Discoveries in the Judaean Desert IX(= DJD IX), Oxford 1992, 17-50, pl. I-Vi. A manuscript in palaeo-Hebrew script with remains of de Gn 50:26 and Exod 1-36.

4Q12 (4QpaleoGen<sup>m</sup>) *4QGenesis<sup>m</sup>* DJD IX, 51-52, pl. VI. A fragment with remains of Gn 26 in palaeo-Hebrew script.

4QGen<sup>n</sup> *4QGenesis<sup>n</sup>* E. Puech, 'Un autre manuscrit de la Genese récemment identifié dans les fragments de la grotte 4 (4QGnn)', *RQ* 16/64 (1995), 637-604. Two very small fragments with possible remains of Gn 34:7-10 and 50:3.

4Q13 (4QExod<sup>b</sup>) *4QExodus<sup>b</sup>* F. M. Cross, DID XII, 79-95, pl. XIV-XV. Six fragments with remains of Ex 1-5.

4Q14 (4QExod<sup>c</sup>) *4QExodus<sup>c</sup>* J. E. Sanderson, DJD XII, 97-125, pl. XVI-XX. 36 fragments with remains of Ex 7-18.

4Q15 (4QExod<sup>d</sup>) *4QExodus<sup>d</sup>* J. E. Sanderson, DJD XII, 127-128, pl. XXI. A single fragment with remains of Ex 13:15-17 followed directly by Ex 15:1.

4Q16 (4QExod<sup>e</sup>) *4QExodus<sup>e</sup>* J. E. Sanderson, DID XTT, 129-131, pl. xxL A single fragment with remains of Ex 13:3-5

4Q17 (4QExod-Lev<sup>f</sup>) *4QExodus-Leviticus<sup>f</sup>* F. M. Cross, DJD x II, 133- 144, pl XXII. It might be most ancient of the biblical manuscripts to come from Qumran, copied towards 250 BC. Its contents are practically identical to MT Remains of Ex 38-Lev 2.

4Q18 (4QExod<sup>g</sup>) J. E. Sanderson, DJD XII, 145-146, pl. XXI. A single fragment with remains of Ex 14:21-27.

4Q19 (4QExod<sup>h</sup>) J. E. Sanderson, DJD XII, 147-148, pl. XXII. A single fragment with remains of Ex 6:3-6.

4Q20 (4QExod<sup>j</sup>) J. E. Sanderson, DTD XII, 149-150, pl. xxT. Minute fragments with remains of Ex 7-8.

4Q21 (4QExod<sup>k</sup>) J. E. Sanderson, DID XII, 151, pl. XXI. A single fragment with remains of Ex 36:9-10.

4Q22 (4QpaleoExod<sup>m</sup>) P. W. Skehan 'Exodus in the Samaritan Recension from Qumran', *JBL* 74 (1955) 182-187; photographs in *BA* 28 (1965) 98; *Scrolls from the Wilderness of the Dead Sea*, 26; *SDB* 51, 887-890. J. E. Sanderson, *An Exodus Scroll from Qumran* (HSS 30) (Atlanta 1986). DJD IX, 51-130, pl. VII-XXXIII. Another lengthy copy of Exodus in palaeo-Hebrew characters, Samaritan in type.

4Q23 (4QLev-Num<sup>a</sup>) *4QLeviticus-Numbers<sup>a</sup>* E. Ulrich, DJD XII, 153-176, pl. XXIII-XXX. Very many fragments of a MS which contains remains of Lev and of Num.

4Q24 (4QLev<sup>b</sup>) *4QLeviticus<sup>b</sup>* E. Ulrich, DJD XII, 177-187, pl. XXXI-XXXIV. 30 fragments of another copy of Lev, with remains of Lev 1-3 and 21-25.

4Q25 (4QLev<sup>c</sup>) *4QLeviticus<sup>c</sup>* E. Tov, DJD XII, 189- 192, pl. XXXV. 9 fragments of another copy of Lev with remains of Lev 1-8.

4Q26 (4QLev<sup>d</sup>) *4QLeviticus<sup>d</sup>* E. Tov, DJD XII, 193-195, pl. XXXVI. Another copy of Lev in a bad state of preservation with remains of Lev 14-17.

4Q26a (4QLev<sup>e</sup>) *4QLeviticus<sup>e</sup>* E. Tov, DJD XII, 197-201, pl. XXXVII. 9 small fragments with remains of Lev 3 and 19-22.

4Q26b (4QLev<sup>g</sup>) *4QLeviticus<sup>g</sup>* E. Tov, DJD XII, 203-204, pl. XXXVIII. A single fragment with remains of Lev 7:19-26, containing the tetragrammaton in Palaeo-hebrew script.

4Q27 (4QNum<sup>b</sup>) *4QNumbers<sup>b</sup>* N. R. Jastram, DJD XII, 205-267, pl. XXXV111-XLIX. Lengthy copy, of an expansionist type, of Nm, of which remains of 27 columns have been preserved.

4Q28 (4QDeut<sup>a</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>a</sup>* S. A. White, *A Critical Edition of Seven Deuteronomy Manuscripts*, Diss. Harvard 1988, 8-18; .-'Three Deuteronomy Manuscripts from Cave 4, Qumran', JBL 112 (1993) 23-28. A fragment with remains of Dt 23-24

4Q29 (4QDeut<sup>b</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>b</sup>* J. A. Duncan, *A Critical Edition of Deuteronomy Manuscripts from Qumran Cave IV: 4QDt<sup>b</sup>, 4QDt<sup>e</sup>, 4QDt<sup>h</sup>, 4QDt<sup>j</sup>, 4QDt<sup>k</sup>, 4QDt<sup>l</sup>*, Diss. Harvard 1989, 9-31. Four fragments with remains of Dt 29-32.

4Q30 (4QDeut<sup>c</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>c</sup>* S. A. White, *A Critical Edition*, 19-132. Lengthy copy of Dt, of a textual type related to LXX.

4Q31 (4QDeut<sup>d</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>d</sup>* S. A. White, *A Critical Edition*, 133-154. A fragment with remains of Dt 2-3.

4Q32 (4QDeut<sup>e</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>e</sup>* J. A. Duncan, *A Critical Edition of Deuteronomy Manuscripts*, 32-49; .-'Three Deuteronomy Manuscripts from Cave 4, Qumran', JBL 112 (1993) 28-34. The three main fragments contain remains of Dt 7-8.

4Q33 (4QDeut<sup>f</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>f</sup>* S. A. White, *A Critical Edition*, 155-214. 'Proto-rabbinic' copy of Dt.

4Q34 (4QDeut<sup>g</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>g</sup>* S. A. White, *A Critical Edition*, 215-240.-'Three Deuteronomy Manuscripts from Cave 4, Qumran', JBL 112 (1993) 35-42. Copy of Dt of a masoretic type.

4Q35 (4QDeut<sup>h</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>h</sup>* J. A. Duncan, *A Critical Edition of Deuteronomy Manuscripts*, 50-77. E. Eshel and M. Stone, 'A New-fragment of 4QDeut<sup>h</sup>', JBL 112 (1993), 487-489. J. Duncan, 'New Readings of the "Blessings of Moses" from Qumran', JBL 114 (1995), 273-280. Copy of Dt of a septuagintal type, with remains of Dt 1-2, 31 and 33.

4Q36 (4QDeu<sup>i</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>i</sup>* S. A. White, *A Critical Edition*, 241-262. Another copy of Dt.

4Q37 (4QDeu<sup>j</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>j</sup>* J. A. Duncan, *A Critical Edition of Deuteronomy Manuscripts*, 78-114. The manuscript contains various passages from Dt and Ex 12:43-13:5, which follows Dt 11:21, and because of that the editor is inclined to consider it as a kind of catena rather than as a biblical text, see 'Considerations of 4QDt<sup>j</sup> in Light of the "All souls Deuteronomy" and cave 4 Phylactery Texts', in *The Madrid Qumran Congress*, 199-215 and 356-361 (plates).

4Q38 (4QDeut<sup>k</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>k</sup>* J. A. Duncan, *A Critical Edition of Deuteronomy Manuscripts*, 115-154. Eleven fragments which may could belong to two different copies of Dt. The preserved remains come from Dt 5, 11, 19, 20, 23, 25, 26 and 32.

4Q39 (4QDeut<sup>l</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>l</sup>* J. A. Duncan, *A Critical Edition of Deuteronomy Manuscripts*, 155-168. Eight tiny-sized fragments of another copy of Dt.

4Q40 (4QDeut<sup>m</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>m</sup>* F. García Martínez, 'Les manuscrits du désert de Juda et le Deutéronome', in F. García Martínez et al. (eds.), *Studies in Deuteronomy* (SVT 53) (Leiden 1994), 66-69. Three fragments with remains of Dt 3 and 7, written with plene spelling.

4Q41 (4QDeut<sup>n</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>n</sup>* F. M. Cross, *Scrolls from the Wilderness of the Dead Sea*, 20.31-32; H. Stegemann, 'Weitere Stücke von 4QpPsalm 37, von 4QPatriarchal Blessings, und Hinweis auf eine unededierte Handschrift aus Höhle 4Q mit Exzerpten aus dem Deuteronomium', *RQ* 6/22 (1967) Z17-ZZ7; S. A. White, *A Critical Edition*, 263-299; .-'The All Souls Deuteronomy and the Decalogue', JBL 109 (1990), 193-206. The famous 'All Souls Deuteronomy', possibly a text with excerpts from Dt, see S. A. White, '4QDtn: Biblical Manuscript or Excerpted Text?', in H. Attridge et al. (eds.), *Of Scribes and Scrolls* (Lanham 1990), 13-20; E. Eshel, '4QDeut<sup>n</sup> - A Text That Has Undergone Harmonistic Editing', *HUCA* 62 (1991), 117-154.

4Q42 (4QDt<sup>o</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>o</sup>* F. García Martínez, 'Les manuscrits du desert de Juda et le Deutéronome', 69-72. Fifteen tiny-sized fragments of another copy of Dt.

4Q43 (4QDt<sup>p</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>p</sup>* F. García Martínez, 'Les manuscrits du desert de Juda et le Deutéronome', 72-75. Four small fragments of another copy of Dt, with remains of Dt 5 and 14.

4Q44 (4QDeut<sup>q</sup>) *4QDeuteronomy<sup>q</sup>* P. W. Skehan, 'A Fragment of the "Song of Moses" (Deut 32) from Qumran' *BASOR* 136 (1954) 12-15; -'Qumran Manuscripts and Textual Criticism' in *Volume du congrès, Strasbourg 1956* (VTSUP 4) (Leiden 1957), 150. Remains of the 'Song of Moses'.

4Q45 (4QpaleoDt<sup>f</sup>) 4QpaleoDeuteronomy<sup>f</sup> DJD IX, 131-152, pl. XXXIV-XXXVI. Abundant fragments of another copy of Deuteronomy written in palaeo-Hebrew characters.

4Q46 (4QpaleoDeut<sup>s</sup>) 4QpaleoDeuteronomy<sup>s</sup> DJD IX, 153- 154, pl. x xxv ~ l. A single fragment in palaeo-Hebrew of Dt 26.

4Q47 (4QJosh<sup>a</sup>) 4QJoshua<sup>b</sup> E. Ulrich, '4QJoshua<sup>a</sup> and Joshua's First Altar in the Promised Land', in G. J. Brooke (ed.), *New Qumran Texts and Studies. Proceedings of the First Meeting of the International Organization*, Paris 1992 (STDJ 15) (Leiden 1994), 89-104, Pl. 4-6. K. Bieberstein, *Lukian und Theodotion im Josuabuch. Mit einem Beitrag zu dem Josuarollen von Hirbet Qumrân* (Biblische Notizien Beihefte 7) (Müncher 1994). Fragments of a copy of Joshua with remains of Josh 2-10.

4Q48 (4QJos<sup>b</sup>) 4QJoshua<sup>b</sup> E. Tov, '4QJoshb', in Z. J. Kapera, *Intertestamental Essays in Honour of Józef Tadeusz Milik* (Qumranica Mogilanensia 6) (Kraków 1992), 205-212. K. Bieberstein, *Lukian und Theodotion im Josuabuch. Mit einem Beitrag zu dem Josuarollen von Hirbet Qumrân* (Biblische Notizien Beihefte 7) (Müncher 1994). Five fragments of another copy of Joshua with remains of Jos 2-4 and 17.

4Q49 (4QJud<sup>a</sup>) 4QJudges<sup>a</sup> J. Treballe, 'Textual variants in 4QJudg<sup>a</sup> and the textual and editorial history of the book of Judges', in *The Texts of Qumran and the History of the Community*. Vol. I, 229-245. Remains of a copy of Judges.

4Q50 (4QJud<sup>b</sup>) 4QJudges<sup>b</sup> J. Treballe, 'Édition préliminaire de 4QJudges<sup>b</sup>. Contribution des manuscrits Qumrâniens des Juges a l'étude textuelle et littéraire de ce livre'. In: E. Puech and F. García Martínez(eds.), *Mémorial Jean Starcky* Vol. 1 (Gabalda, Paris 1991) 79-100. Two fragments of another copy of Judges.

4Q51 (4QSam<sup>a</sup>) 4QSamuel<sup>a</sup> F. M. Cross, 'A New Qumran Biblical Fragment Related to the Original Hebrew underlying the Septuagint', *BASOR* 132 (1953) 15-26; .-'The Oldest Manuscript from Qumran', *JBL* 74 (1955) 165, n. 40; .-'The Ammonite Oppression of the Tribes of Gad and Reuben: Missing Verses from 1 Sam 11 Found in 4QSamuel<sup>a</sup>', in: E. Tov (ed.), *The Hebrew and Greek Texts of Samuel. 1980 Proceedings IOSCS* (Jerusalem 1980), 105-116. E. Ch. Ulrich, *The Qumran Text of Samuel and Josephus* (HSM 19) (Chico 1978) analyses all the variants and on p. 271 indicates the contents of the whole MS. Copy of 1 and 2 Samuel.

4Q52 (4QSam<sup>b</sup>) 4QSamuel<sup>b</sup> F. M. Cross, 'The Oldest Manuscript from Qumran', *JBL* 74 (1955) 147-172, pl. 6; .-'The Ancient Library of Qumran, pl. 18. Remains of another copy of Samuel.

4Q53 (4QSam<sup>c</sup>) 4QSamuel<sup>c</sup> E. Ch. Ulrich, '4QSamuel': A Fragmentary Manuscript of 2 Samuel 14-15 from the Scribe of the Serek Hay-yahad (IQS)', *BASOR* 235 (1979) 1-25, pls. 4-5. Remains of a copy of 1 and 2 Samuel.

4Q54 (4QKgs) 4QKings J. Treballe, '4QKings (4Q54): A Preliminary Edition', in J. Treballe-L. Vegas, (eds.), *The Madrid Qumran Congress*, 229-246. Remains of the only copy of 1 Kings preserved.

4Q55 (4QIsa<sup>a</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>a</sup>* J. Muilenburg, 'Fragments of Another Qumran Isaiah Scroll', BASOR 135 (1954) 28-32. P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811 provides a list with detailed contents of all the MSS of Isa found at Qumran; all the variants preserved have been collected in F. J. Morrow, *The Text of Isaiah at Qumran*, Diss. The Catholic University of America 1973.

4Q56 (4QIsa<sup>b</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>b</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 810-811. Another copy of Isa.

4Q57 (4QIsa<sup>c</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>c</sup>* P. W. Skehan, 'The Text of Isaias at Qumran', CBQ 17 (1955) 158-163; SDB 51,811.

4Q58 (4QIsa<sup>d</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>d</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB51, 811.

4Q59(4QIsa<sup>e</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>e</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811.

4Q60 (4QIsa<sup>f</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>f</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811.

4Q61 (4QIsa<sup>g</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>g</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811.

4Q62 (4QIsa<sup>h</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>h</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811. Although numbered as a single MS, this copy of Isa seems, in fact, to comprise small fragments of 5 different manuscripts.

4Q63 (4QIsa<sup>j</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>j</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811. A fragment of Isa 1.

4Q64 (4QIsa<sup>k</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>k</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811.

4Q65 (4QIsa<sup>l</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>l</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811.

4Q66 (4QIsa<sup>m</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>m</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811. A fragment of Isa 61.

4Q67 (4QIsa<sup>n</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>n</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811. A fragment of Isa 58.

4Q68 (4QIsa<sup>o</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>o</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811.

4Q69 (4QpapIsa<sup>p</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>p</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811. Papyrus with remains of Isa 5.

4Q69a (4QIsa<sup>q</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>q</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 811. A fragment of Isa 54.

4Q69b (4QIsa<sup>r</sup>) *4QIsaiah<sup>r</sup>* Details unknown.

4Q70 (4QJer<sup>a</sup>) *4QJeremiah<sup>a</sup>* F. M. Cross, *The Ancient Library of Qumran*, 33, J. G. Janzen, *Studies in the Text of Jeremiah* (HSM 6) (Harvard University, Cambridge 1973) 173-184. E. Tov, 'The Jeremiah Scrolls from Cave 4' in *The Texts of Qumran and the History of the Community*. Vol. I, pp. 189-206, modifies the data provided by Janzen. E. Tov, '4QJer<sup>a</sup> A Preliminary Edition', *Textus* 17 (1994), 1-41. Copy of Jer of LXX type.

4Q71 (4QJer<sup>b</sup>) *4QJeremiah<sup>b</sup>* F. M. Cross, *The Ancient Library of Qumran*, 139-140; J. G. Janzen, *Studies in the Text of Jeremiah*. E. Tov, 'The Jeremiah Scrolls', suggests attributing the three fragments previously attributed to 4QJer<sup>b</sup> to three different MSS; 4Q71 corresponds to the old 4QJer<sup>b</sup> 1. A fragment of Jer 9.

4Q71a (4QJer<sup>d</sup>) *4QJeremiah<sup>d</sup>* [previously denoted by 4QJer<sup>b</sup> 2]. E. Tov, 'Three Fragments of Jeremiah from Qumran Cave 4', *RQ* 15/60 (1992), 538-540. A fragment of Jer 43.

4Q71b(4QJer<sup>e</sup>)*4QJeremiah<sup>e</sup>* [previously denoted by 4QJer<sup>b</sup> 3]. E. Tov, 'Three Fragments of Jeremiah from Qumran Cave 4', *RQ* 15/60 (1992), 540-541. A fragment of Jer 50.

4Q72(4QJer<sup>c</sup>) *4QJeremiah<sup>c</sup>* E. Tov, '4QJer' (4Q72)', in: G. Norton et al. (eds.), *Tradition of the Text* (Gottingen 1991), 248-276, pl. I-VII. The longest copy of Jer.

4Q73(4QEz<sup>a</sup>) *4QEzekiel<sup>a</sup>* J. Lust, 'Ezekiel Manuscripts in Qumran', in: J. Lust (ed.), *Ezekiel and his Book: Textual and Literary Criticism and their Interrelation* (BETL 74) (Leuven 1986) 90-100; photograph in W. Zimmerli, *Ezekiel* (Hermeneia) (Fortress, Philadelphia, vol. I, 1979, vol. II, 1983); corrections of readings in: L. A. Sinclair, 'A Qumran Biblical Fragment: 4QEz<sup>a</sup> (Ezek 10,17-11, 1)', *RQ* 14/53 (1989) 99-105 and E. Puech, '4QEz<sup>a</sup>: Note additionnelle', *RQ* 14/53 (1989) 107-108.

4Q74 (4QEz<sup>6</sup>) *4QEzekiel<sup>b</sup>* J. Lust, 'Ezekiel Manuscripts in Qumran'. Remains of chap. 1 of Ez.

4Q75 (4QEz<sup>7</sup>) *4QEzekiel<sup>c</sup>* A single minute fragment, with remains of Ez 24:2-3.

4Q76 (4QXIIa ) *4QMinorProphets<sup>d</sup>* R. E. Fuller, *The Minor Prophets Manuscript from Qumran, Cave 4*, Diss. Harvard 1988, 5-38. R. Fuller, 'Text-Critical Problem in Malachi 2:10-16', *JsL* 1 lo (1991), 47-57. The MSS would have been copied between 150-125 B. C., contains remains of Zech, Mal and Jon, and would occupy a position midway between MT and the LXX.

4Q77 (4QXIIb) *4QMinorProphets<sup>b</sup>* R.E.Fuller, *The Minor Prophets manuscript from Qumran*, 39-53. Only six small fragments have been preserved, with remains of Zeph and Hag.

4Q78 (4QXII' ) *4QMinorProphets<sup>c</sup>* M. Testoz, 'Deux fragments inedits des manuscrits de la Mer Morte', *Semita* 5 (1955) 37-38. R. E. Fuller, *The Minor Prophets manuscript from Qumran*, 55-104. Remains of Hosea, Joel, Amos, Zephaniah and Malachi. The manuscript contains many mistakes, but also very many original readings.

4Q79 (4QXIIId) *4QMinorProphets<sup>d</sup>* L. A. Sinclair, 'A Qumran Biblical Fragment: Hosea 4QXIIId (Hos 1:7-2:5)', *BASOR* 239 (1980), 61-65. R. E. Fuller, *The Minor Prophets manuscript from Qumran*, 105-115. A single fragment from the beginning of the roll, with remains of Hos 1:7-2:5.

4Q80 (4QXII'') *4QMinorProphets<sup>e</sup>* R.E.Fuller, *The Minor Prophets manuscript from Qumran*, 116-140. Remains, almost exclusively from Zechariah. The manuscript is of a textual type related to the LXX.

4Q81 (4QXII<sup>f</sup>) *4QMinorProphets<sup>f</sup>* R.E.Fuller, *The Minor Prophets manuscript from Qumran*, 141-150. A fragment of Jonah and another of Micah.

4Q82 (4QXII<sup>g</sup>) *4QMinorProphets<sup>g</sup>* P. W. Skehan, 'Le travail d'edition', *Rs 63* (1956) 59. Remains of Hosea and Nahum.

4Q83 (4QPsa) *4QPsalms<sup>a</sup>* P. W. Skehan, 'The Qumran Manuscripts and Textual Criticism', 218; .- SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism' in M. Delcor (ed.), *Qumran. Sa pieté, sa théologie et son milieu* (BETL 46) (ParisLeuven 1988) 173-182, collation of variants of all the Psalms MSS from 4Q; G. H. Wilson, *The Editing of the Hebrew Psalter* (SBLDS 76) (Chico 1985) 96-98.

4Q84 (4QPs<sup>b</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>b</sup>* P. W. Skehan, 'A Psalm Manuscript from Qumran' (4QPs<sup>b</sup>), *CBQ* 26 (1964) 313-322;.- SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182; G. H. Wilson, *The Editing of the Hebrew Psalter*, 98-101.

4Q85 (4QPs<sup>c</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>c</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182; G. H. Wilson, *The Editing of the Hebrew Psalter*, 101-103.

4Q86 (4QPs<sup>d</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>d</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182; G. H. Wilson, *The Editing of the Hebrew Psalter*, 103.

4Q87 (4QPs<sup>e</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>e</sup>* P. W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182; G.H. Wilson, *The Editing of the Hebrew Psalter*, 103-105.

\* 4Q88 (4QPs<sup>f</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>f</sup>* J. Starcky, 'Psaume apocryphes de la grotte 4 de Qumran (4QPs<sup>f</sup> VII-X), *RB* 73 (1966) 350-371, pl. XVIII; P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182; G.H. Wilson, *The Editing of the Hebrew Psalter*, 105-106. [303-304]

4Q89 (4QPs<sup>g</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>g</sup>* P.W. Skehan - E. Ulrich - P. W. Flint, 'Two Manuscripts of Psalm 119 from Qumran Cave 4', *RQ* 16/64 (1995), 477-486. Remains of Ps 119.

4Q90 (4QPs<sup>h</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>h</sup>* P.W. Skehan - E. Ulrich - P.W. Flint, 'Two Manuscripts of Psalm 119 from Qumran Cave 4', *RQ* 16/64 (1995),477-486. Remains of Ps 119.

4Q91 (4QPs<sup>i</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>i</sup>* P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182.

4Q92 (4QPs<sup>k</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>k</sup>* P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182.

4Q93 (4QPs<sup>l</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>l</sup>* P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182. Remains of Ps 104.



4Q94 (4QPs<sup>m</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>m</sup>* P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182.

4Q95 (4QPs<sup>n</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>n</sup>* P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182.

4Q96 (4QPs<sup>o</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>o</sup>* P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182.

4Q97 (4QPs<sup>p</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>p</sup>* P.W.Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182. Remains of Ps 143.

4Q98 (4QPs<sup>q</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>q</sup>* J.T. Milik, 'Deux documents inédits du Desert de Juda', *Biblica* 38 (1957) 245-255, pl. I; P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182.

4Q98a (4QPs<sup>r</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>r</sup>* P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182.

4Q98b (4QPs<sup>s</sup>) *4QPsalms<sup>s</sup>* P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182;.- 'Gleanings from Psalm Texts from Qumran' A. Caquot and M. Delcor (eds.), *Mélanges bibliques et orientaux en l'honneur M. Henri Cazelles* (AOAT 212) (Kevelaer/Neukirchen-Vluyn 1981) 445-448.

4Q98c (4QPs. frg. 1) *4QPsalms fragment 1* E. Ulrich, 'The Biblical Manuscripts from Cave 4', 226.

4Q98d (4QPs. frg. 2) *4QPsalms Fragment 2* E. Ulrich, 'The Biblical Manuscripts from Cave 4', 226.

4QPs89 (4Q236) *4QPsalms 89* J.T. Milik, 'Fragment d'une source du psautier (4QPs89) et fragments de Jubilés, du Document de Damas, d'un phylactere dans la grotte 4 de Qumran', *RB* 73 (1966) 95-98, pl. I; P.W. Skehan, SDB 51, 813-817;.- 'Qumran and Old Testament Criticism', 173-182;.- 'Gleanings from Psalm Texts from Qumran' in: *Mélanges bibliques et orientaux en l'honneur M. Henri Cazelles*, 439-445. Remains of Ps 89.

4QPs 122 (4Q522) *4QPsalms 122* E. Puech, 'Fragments du Psaume 122 dans un manuscrit hébreu de la Grotte IV', *RQ* 9/36 (1978) 547-554. Part of a non-biblical MS of Starcky's lot, with remains of Ps 122.

4Q99 (4QJob<sup>a</sup>) *4QJob<sup>a</sup>* F.M. Cross, 'Le travail d'édition', *RB* 63 (1956) 57;.- *The Ancient Library*, 121. G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I: Zu unöfentlichten Handschriften aus Hohle 4 von Qumran', *ZAW* 106 (1994), 307-322 [307-308]. Remains of Job 36.

4Q100 (4QJob<sup>b</sup>) *4QJob<sup>b</sup>* G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 308. Minute remains of another copy of Job.

- 4Q101 (4QpaleoJob<sup>c</sup>) *4QpaleoJob<sup>c</sup>* DJD IX, 155-157, pl. XXXVII. Remains of Job 13-14 in palaeo-Hebrew script.
- 4Q102 (4QProv<sup>a</sup>) *4QProverbs<sup>a</sup>* P.W. Skehan, 'Le travail d'édition', RB 63 (1956) 59. G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 308.
- 4Q103 (4QProv<sup>b</sup>) *4QProverbs<sup>b</sup>* G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 308-309. A single fragment of a stichometric copy of Proverbs.
- 4Q104 (4QRuth<sup>a</sup>) *4QRuth<sup>a</sup>* G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 309. Three fragments of a copy of Ruth, including the beginning of the book.
- 4Q105 (*4QRuth<sup>b</sup>*) *4QRuth<sup>b</sup>* G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 309. Three minute fragments of another copy of Ruth.
- 4Q106 (4QCant<sup>a</sup>) *4QCanticles<sup>a</sup>* G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 309-310. E. Tov, 'Three Manuscripts (Abbreviated Texts?) of Canticles from Qumran Cave 4', JJS 46(1995), 88-111[91-97]. A single fragment with remains of two columns of Cant.
- 4Q107 (4QCant<sup>b</sup>) *4QCanticles<sup>b</sup>* G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 310-312. E. Tov, 'Three Manuscripts of Canticles', 97- 110. Three fragments of another copy of Cant. The longest has remains of Cant 2:9-3:1.
- 4Q108 (4QCant<sup>c</sup>) *4QCanticles<sup>c</sup>* G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 312. E. Tov, 'Three Manuscripts of Canticles', 110-111. Three minute fragments of possibly another copy of Cant.
- 4Q109 (4QQoh<sup>a</sup>) *4QQohelet<sup>a</sup>* J. Muilenburg, 'A Qohelet Scroll from Qumran', BASOR 135 (1954), 20-28; E. Ulrich, 'Ezra and Qohelet Manuscripts from Qumran', in E. Ulrich et al., *Priest, Prophets and Scribes. Essays on the Formation and Heritage of Second Temple Judaism in Honour of Joseph Blenkinsopp* (JSOTS 149) (Sheffield 1992), 142-147. pl. 2. G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 312-313.
- 4Q110 (4QQoh<sup>b</sup>) *4QQohelet<sup>b</sup>* E. Ulrich, 'Ezra and Qohelet Manuscripts from Qumran', 148, pl. 1. G.W. Nebe, 'Qumranica I', 313. Two fragments of another copy of Qoh with remains of Qoh 1:101-14.
- 4Q111 (4QLam) *4QLamentations* F.M. Cross, 'Studies in the Structure of Hebrew Verse: The Prosody of Lamentations 1:1-22', in: C.L. Meyers and M. O'Connor, *The Word of the Lord Shall Go Forth* (Winona Lake 1983) 129-155 [photograph p. 131; description of MSS, transcription and reconstruction, 133-135]. G.W. Nebe. 'Qumranica I', 313-315
- 4Q112 (4QDan<sup>a</sup>) *4QDaniel<sup>a</sup>* E. Ulrich, 'Daniel Manuscripts from Qumran. Part 1: A Preliminary Edition of 4QDan<sup>a</sup>', BASOR 268 (1987) 17-37.
- 4Q113 (4QDan<sup>b</sup>) *4QDaniel<sup>b</sup>* E. Ulrich, 'Daniel Manuscripts from Qumran. Part 2: Preliminary Editions of 4QDan<sup>b</sup> and 4QDan<sup>b</sup>', BASOR 274 (1989) 3-26.

- 4Q114 (4QDan<sup>c</sup>) *4QDaniel* E. Ulrich, 'Daniel Manuscripts from Qumran. Part 2', 3-26.
- 4Q115 (4QDan<sup>d</sup>) *4QDaniel*<sup>d</sup> E. Ulrich, 'Daniel Manuscripts from Qumran', 17-18.
- 4Q116 (4QDan<sup>e</sup>) *4QDaniel* E. Ulrich, 'Daniel Manuscripts from Qumran', 17-18. Remains of Dn 9.
- 4Q117 (4QEzra) *4QEzra* F.M. Cross, 'Le travail d'édition', RB 63 (1956) 58. Three small fragments with remains of Ezr 4-5.
- 4Q118 (4QChr) *4QChronicles* J. Trebelle, 'Édition préliminaire de 4QChroniques', RQ 15/60 (1992) 523-529. A single fragment with remains of five lines.
- 4Q119 (4QpapLXXLev<sup>a</sup>) *4QSeptuagint Leviticus*<sup>a</sup> DJD IX, 161-165, pl. XXXVIII. A column of Lev in Greek, with remains of Lev 16.
- 4Q120 (4QpapLXXLev<sup>b</sup>) *4QSeptuagint Leviticus*<sup>b</sup> DJD IX, 167-186, pl. XXXIX-XLI. Papyrus fragments of the first thirteen columns of a copy of Lev in Greek, with remains of Lev 1-5. E. Ulrich, 'The Greek Manuscripts of the Pentateuch from Qumran, including newly-identified fragments of Deuteronomy (4QLXXDeut)' in: A. Pietersma and C. Cox (eds.), *De Septuagint. Studies in Honour of 30th William Wevers on his sixty-fifth birthday* (Mississauga 1984) 71-72.79-80, provides a study of all the variants.
- 4Q121 (4QLXXNum) *4QSeptuagint Numbers* DJD IX, 187-194, pl. XLII-XLIII. P.W. Skehan, 'The Qumran Manuscripts and Textual Criticism', 155-157; - '4QLXXNum: A Pre-Christian Reworking of the Septuagint', HTR 70 (1977) 39-50.
- 4Q122 (4QLXXDeut) *4QSeptuagint Deuteronomy* DJD IX, 195-197. pl. XLIII. E. Ulrich, 'The Greek Manuscripts of the Pentateuch from Qumran', 72-77. Remains of Dt 11 in Greek.
- 4Q123 (4QpaleoParaJosh) *4QParaphrase of Joshua* DJDD IX, 201-202, pl. XLVI. E. Ulrich, 'The Biblical Manuscripts from Cave 4', 211. Pseudo-Joshua, a nonbiblical text in palaeo-Hebrew characters.
- 4Q124 (4QpaleoUnid[1]) *4QUnidentified paleo-Hebrew text 1* DJD IX, 205-214, pl. XLIV-XLV. E. Ulrich, 'The Biblical Manuscripts from Cave 4', 211. Unidentified MS in palaeo-Hebrew script.
- 4Q125 (4QpaleoUnid[2]) *4QUnidentified paleo-Hebrew text 2* DJD IX, 215, pl. XLVI. E. Ulrich, 'The Biblical Manuscripts from Cave 4', 211. Unidentified MS in palaeo-Hebrew script.
- 4Q126 (4QUnid gr) *4QUnclassified text* DJD IX, 219-221, pl. XLVI. E. Ulrich, 'The Biblical Manuscripts from Cave 4', 211. Unidentified Greek fragments.
- 4Q127 (4QpapParaExod) *4QParaphrase of Exodus* DJD IX, 223-242, pl. XLVII. E. Ulrich, 'The Biblical Manuscripts from Cave 4', 211. Unidentified Greek fragments related to Exodus.

4Q128 (4QPhyl<sup>a</sup>) *4QPhylactery A* K.G. Kuhn, *Phylakterien aus Höhle 4 von Qumran* (Heidelberg 1957) 15-16, pls. 9-10; J.T. Milik, *Discoveries in the Judaean Desert VI* (Oxford 1977= DJD VI), 47-51, pls. VII-VIII Obverse: remains of Dt 5:5-14; 5:27-6:3; 10:12-11:17; reverse: remains of Dt 11: 18-21; Ex 12:43-13:7.

4Q129 (4QPhyl<sup>b</sup>) *4QPhylactery B* G. Kuhn, *Phylakterien aus Höhle 4 von Qumran*, 11-15, pls. 1-4; J. T. Milik, DJD VI, 51-53, pl. IX. Obverse: remains of Dt 5:1-6:2; reverse: remains of Ex 13:9-16.

4Q130 (4QPhyl<sup>c</sup>) *4QPhylactery C* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 53-55, pls. X-XI. Remains of Ex 13:1-16; Dt 6:4-9; 11:13-21.

4Q131 (4QPhyl<sup>d</sup>) *4QPhylactery D* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 55-56, pl. XXI. Remains of Dt 11:13-21.

4Q132 (4QPhyl<sup>e</sup>) *4QPhylactery E* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 56-57, pl. XIII Remains of Ex 13:1-10.

4Q133 (4QPhyl<sup>f</sup>) *4QPhylactery F* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 57, pl. XIV. Remains of Ex 13:11-16.

4Q134 (4QPhyl<sup>g</sup>) *4QPhylactery G* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 58-60, pl. XV. Obverse: remains of Dt 5:1-21; reverse: remains of Ex 13:11-12.

4Q135 (4QPhyl<sup>h</sup>) *4QPhylactery H* K.G Kuhn, *Phylakterien aus Höhle 4 von Qumran*, 16-20, pls. 11.14; J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 60-62, pl. XVI. Obverse: remains of Dt 5:22-2:5; obverse: remains of Ex 13:14-16.

4Q136 (4QPhyl<sup>i</sup>) *4QPhylactery I* J.T. Milik, 'Fragment d'une source du Psautier', RB 73 (1966) 105-106, pl. Iib;- DJD VI, 62-63 pl. XVI. Obverse: remains of Dt 11:13-21; Ex 12:43-13:10; reverse: remains of Dt 6:6-7 (?).

4Q137 (4QPhyl<sup>j</sup>) *4QPhylactery J* K.G. Kuhn, *Phylakterien aus Höhle 4 von Qumran*, 5-11, pls. 5-8; J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 64-67 pls. XVIII-XIX. Obverse: remains of Dt 5:1-24; reverse: remains of Dt 5:24-32; 6:2-3.

4Q138 (4QPhyl<sup>k</sup>) *4QPhylactery K* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 67-69, pl. XX. Obverse: remains of Dt 10:12-11:7; reverse: remains of Dt 11:7-12.

4Q139 (4QPhyl<sup>l</sup>) *4QPhylactery L* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 70, pl. XXII. Remains of Dt 5:7-24.

4Q140 (4QPhyl<sup>m</sup>) *4QPhylactery M* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 71-72, pl. XXI. Obverse: remains of Ex 12:44-13:10; reverse: remains of Dt 5:33-6:5.

4Q141 (4QPhyl<sup>n</sup>) *4QPhylactery N* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 72-74, pl. XXII. Remains of Dt 32:14-20.32-33.

4Q142 (4QPhyl<sup>o</sup>) *4QPhylactery O* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 74-75, pl. XXII. Obverse: remains of Dt 5:1-16; reverse: remains of Dt 6:7-9.

4Q143 (4QPhyl<sup>p</sup>) *4QPhylactery P* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 75-76, pl. XXIII. Obverse: remains of Dt 10:22-11:3; reverse: remains of Dt 11:18-21.

4Q144 (4QPhyl<sup>q</sup>) *4QPhylactery Q* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 76, pl. XXIII. Obverse: remains of Dt 11:4-8; reverse: remains of Ex 13:4-9.

4Q145 (4QPhyl<sup>r</sup>) *4QPhylactery R* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 77-78, pl. XXIII. Obverse: remains of Ex 13:1-7; reverse: remains of Ex 13:7-10.

4Q146 (4QPhyl<sup>s</sup>) *4QPhylactery S* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 78, pl. XIII. Remains of Dt 11:19-21.

4Q147-148 (4QPhyl<sup>t,u</sup>) *4QPhylactery T,U* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 79, pls. XXIV-XXV. Undeciphered phylacteries

4Q149 (4QMez<sup>a</sup>) *4QMezuzah A* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 80-81, pl. XXVI. Remains of Ex 20:7-12.

4Q150 (4QMez<sup>b</sup>) *4QMezuzah B* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 81, pl. XXVI. Remains of Dt 6:5-6; 10:14-11:2.

4Q151 (4QMez<sup>c</sup>) *4QMezuzah C* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 82-83, pl. XVII. Remains of Dt 5:27-6:99; 10:12-20.

4Q152 (4QMez<sup>d</sup>) *4QMezuzah D* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 83, pl. XXVI. Remains of Dt 6:5-7.

4Q153 (4QMez<sup>e</sup>) *4QMezuzah E* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 83, pl. XXVI. Remains of Dt 11:17-18.

4Q154 (4QMez<sup>f</sup>) *4QMezuzah F* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 83-84, pl. XXVI. Remains of Ex 13:1-4.

4Q155 (4QMez<sup>g</sup>) *4QMezuzah G* J.T. Milik, DJD VI, 84-85, pl. XXV. Remains of Ex 13:11-18.